

Name: _____ Date: _____

Chapter 16: Section 2: Economic Development
Pages 354-359 Anticipation Guide and Questions

Directions: Write “Agree” or “Disagree” beside each statement below **BEFORE** you start the reading. Then, read the selection (pages 354-359). Finally, revisit your choices at the end of the reading. If your choices were incorrect, explain why under the “After Reading” selection. (The first one has been done for you). Also, if the answer statement was false, change it to make it TRUE.

Before Reading Agree or disagree?	Chinese Economic Development under Chairman Mao	After Reading Agree or disagree?
Agree	1. Under Mao, the government continued private ownership of land and businesses.	Disagree This is a false statement because under Mao, the government stopped all private ownership of land and businesses.
_____	2. The Communists introduced collective farms in which members worked for the state (rather than for themselves).	_____
_____	3. In 1958, Chairman Mao introduced the Cultural Revolution.	_____
_____	4. Communes provided all workers with food, medical care, child care, and schooling.	_____
_____	5. The Great Leap Forward was a big success.	_____
_____	6. “Communism” is another name for “free market economy.”	_____
_____	7. The Red Guards often quoted from the Little Green Book.	_____
_____	8. By 1978, Deng Xiaoping emerged as China’s leader.	_____
_____	9. China is a developed nation today.	_____
_____	10. Special Economic Zones (SEZ) help foreign trade and investment to flourish in China today.	_____

Now, fill in the blank and then answer the questions.

Four Modernizations

1. By 1978, _____ emerged as leader of China.
2. How did Deng Xiaoping differ in how he wanted China to achieve wealth and power as compared with Mao?
3. Identify the Four Modernizations.
 - 1.
 - 2.
 - 3.
 - 4.
4. Describe what the responsibility system was like.

Building Industry

5. How was the responsibility system extended to industry?
6. Describe three negative effects of China's booming economy.
 - 1.
 - 2.
 - 3.